9300303

THE UNITED STATES OF ANTERION

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME;

Ars. Ared G. & Anney A. Elliott

Thereas, there has been presented to the

Secretary of Agriculture

AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED NOVEL VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED PLANT. THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS. A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW in such cases made and provided have been complied with, and the title thereto is, from the records of the Plant Variety Protection Office, in the applicant(s) indicated in the said copy, and WHEREAS, upon due examination made, the said applicant(s) is (are) adjudged to be entitled to a certificate of plant variety protection under the LAW.

NOW, therefore, this certificate of plant variety protection is to grant unto the said applicant(s) and the successors, heirs or assigns of the said applicant(s) for the term of eighteen years from the date of this grant, subject to the payment of the required fees and periodic replenishment of viable basic seed of the variety in a public repository as provided by LAW, the right to exclude others from selling the variety, or offering it for sale, or reproducing it, or importing it, or exporting it, or using it in producing ybrid or different variety therefrom, to the extent provided by the Plant Variety Protection 84 stat. 1542, as amended, 7 u.s.c. 2321 et seq.)

TRITICALE

'Companion'

In Jestimonn Marcost, I have hereunlo sel my hand and caused the seal of the Hunt Invivin Strotection Office to be affixed at the City of Washington, D.C. this thirty-first day of July in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and ninety-eight.

Allest:

Thomas a Salt

Acting Commissioner Plant Variety Protection Office Agricultural Marketing Service

Socretary of Agricultur

The state of the s	rreproductions.	OWD W. 1.10450 160. 0301-005
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE SCIENCE DIVISION		Application is required in order to determine if a plant variety protection
APPLICATION FOR PLANT VARIETY PROTEC	TION CERTIFICATE	certificate is to be issued (7 U.S.C. 2421). Information is held confidential until certificate is issued (7 U.S.C. 2426).
NAME OF APPLICANT(S) (as it is to appear on the Certificate)	2. TEMPORARY DESIGNATION	3. VARIETY NAME
Drs Fred C. and Nancy A. Elliott	OR EXPERIMENTAL NO.	Companion
4. ADDRESS (street and no. or R.F.D. no., city, state, and ZIP)	5. PHONE (include area code)	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
1084 Angus Way, Yuma AZ 85.	364 (Oct March)	9300303
Box 233, Ottertail MN 56571 (Apr.	218-367-2389 - Sept)	E Sept. 17, 1993
6. GENUS AND SPECIES NAME 7. FAMILY NAME (E	Botanical)	N A.M. D P.M.
X Triticosecale Wittmack Gr	imineae	6 70.75 -
8. CROP KIND NAME (Common Name)	9. DATE OF DETERMINATION	Filing and Examination Fee:
Spring Triticale		S Date
10. IF THE APPLICANT NAMED IS NOT A "PERSON," GIVE FORM OF ORGANIZATIO	August, 1989 N (Corporation, partnership,	£ Sept. 2, 1993
association, etc.)		Certificate Fee:
11. IF INCORPORATED, GIVE STATE OF INCORPORATION	12. DATE OF INCORPORATION	v SCO
		Date July 24, 1998
13. NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT REPRESENTATIVE(S), IF ANY, TO SERVE	IN THIS APPLICATION AND RECEIVE ALL P	APERS
	•	
		en e
	PHONE (include area code):	and the second second second
14. CHECK APPROPRIATE BOX FOR EACH ATTACHMENT SUBMITTED (Follow INST. a.	to Plant Variety Protection Office	-30-93
15. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) SPECIFY THAT SEED OF THIS VARIETY BE SOLD BY V		FIETE CEEDS (Commission 00/11/14)
Plant Variety Protection Act) YES (If "YES," answer items 16 and 17 belo	· ·	
16. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) SPECIFY THAT THIS VARIETY BE 17. IF	YES" TO ITEM 16, WHICH CLASSES OF PR	
LIMITED AS TO NUMBER OF GENERATIONS?	☐ FOUNDATION ☐ REGISTER	
18. DID THE APPLICANT(S) PREVIOUSLY FILE FOR PROTECTION OF THE VARIETY		
☐ YES (If "YES," through ☐ Plant Variety Protection Act ☐ Pate ☐ NO	ent Act. Give date:).
19. HAS THE VARIETY BEEN RELEASED, USED, OFFERED FOR SALE, OR MARKETE YES, (If "YES," GIVE NAMES OF COUNTRIES AND DATES)	ED IN THE U.S. OR OTHER COUNTRIES?	
1 NO 1931992, USAT as an unnamed con	uponent in "Tripper" t	forage mix
20. The applicant(s) declare(s) that a viable sample of basic seeds of this variety will be such regulations as may be applicable.	e furnished with the application and will be re	eplenished upon request in accordance with
The undersigned applicant(s) is (are) the owner(s) of this sexually reproduced novel in section 41, and is entitled to protection under the provisions of section 42 of the	plant variety, and believe(s) that the variety is	s distinct, uniform, and stable as required
Applicant(s) is (are) informed that false representation herein can jeopardize protec		
SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT [Owner(s)]	CAPACITY OR TITLE	DATE
Inde Elliot	Plant Breeder	8-27-93
SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT [Owner(s)]	CAPACITY OR TITLE	DATE
nancy a Ellest	Assoc. Plant Breede	8-27-93

Exhibit A: Origin and Breeding History of "Companion" Triticale

The variety "Companion" was produced by the pedigree system of breeding through a series of crosses involving F₁'s and BC₁ F₃'s. The final cross was made in 1979 in Minnesota by Fred C. Elliott.

Pedigree:

605-14 = Nutricale B-122 = Beagle Sel. B = Beagle

F₁ was grown out as spaced plants in Yuma, Arizona, winter 1980.

 F_2 of these were grown out as spaced plants in MN 1980, and the plant -2 was selected.

F₃ of the select plant -2 was grown in winter in Yuma in 1981.

 F_{4} row 107, a selection from F_{3} -2, was grown in Minnesota, 1981.

F₅ The selection 25-107 from this row was grown out in Yuma in the winter of 1982.

F6 The selection 7-1 was taken from this row in the winter of 1983 and grown in Yuma.

 F_7 The selection 7-1 was grown out in Minnesota in 1984.

The F_8 , F_9 , and F_{10} and F_{11} were grown in Minnesota in the summers of 1985, 86, 87 and 88.

F₁₂ Selected spaced plants from 7-1 were grown in Yuma in the winter of 1989. Selected plants were made from these.

 $F_{1,3}$ The selection 7-1-3 was grown in Minnesota in 1989 and was found to be a uniform and distinct line. It was later named "Companion" in 1991. It was an F_{12} sister selection to 7-1-4, which became "Plains."

Since 1989 the line 7-1-3, Companion, has been grown in 8 additional cycles in Yuma, Arizona and Ottertail, Minnesota and has been found to be uniform. Short offtypes with dense spikes and shrivelled seed occur in less than 1:50,000 plants. i.e. variants - AAA per boundary passim, 18 Dec 1996

Exhibit A: Origin and Breeding History of Companion Triticale

The variety "Companion" resulted from a program of breeding triticales for fast early growth, large leaves, tallness, and plump kernels. Individual plant selections were made on the basis of these characteristics.

9300303

Exhibit B: Novelty Statement

'Companion' is a tall spring triticale characterized by rapid early elongation and copious vegetative growth up to boot stage.

'Companion' most closely resembles 'Buxom' ('Buffalo'), PVP No. 9300306. 'Companion' differs from 'Buxom' in in boot-stage and mature heights and in the seed's phenol reaction color.

'Companion' is taller than 'Buxom' at boot stage and at maturity. At Ottertail, MN in 1992 and 1993 'Companion' had boot-stage heights of 78.6 cm and 80.2 cm respectively compared to 'Buxom''s 66.8 cm and 72.4 cm. In the same tests for 1992 and 1993 'Companion' attained a mature height of 122.1 cm and 122.4 cm respectively, as compared to 'Buxom''s mature heights of 110.8 cm and 112.6 cm. (See data, next 2 pages.)

In the Walls standardized phenol reaction test seed of 'Companion' stained brown, and seed of 'Buxom' stained brown-black. (See photos, last page.)

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MN92 93005

Spring Triticales

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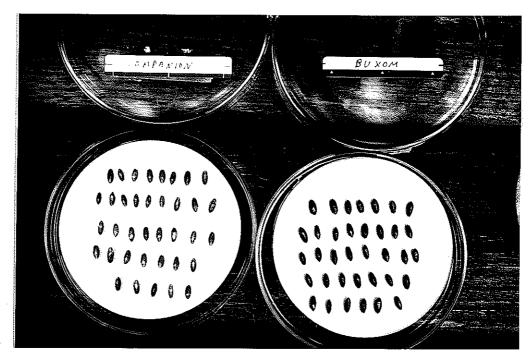
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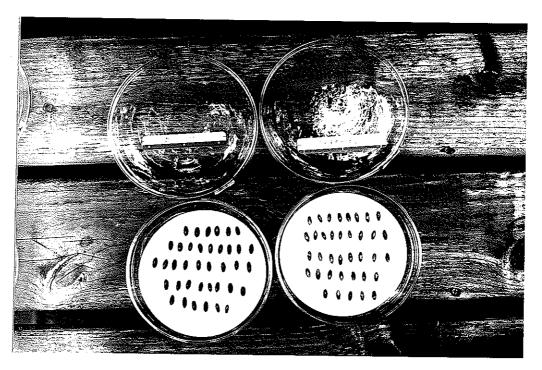
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'Companion' and 'Buxom' after 1.2 hours; 1% phenol solution



*Buxom' and 'Companion' after 2.0 hours; 1% phenol solution

TRITICALE

NAME OF APPLICANT(S)	VARIETY NAME OR TEMPORARY DESIGNATION
Drs Fred C. and Nancy A. Elliott	Companion (7-1-3)
ADDRESS (Street and No., or F.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code)	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
1084 Angus Way, Yuma HZ 85364 (Oct-March)	PVPO NUMBER
BOX 233, Ottertail MN 56571 (Apr - Sept.)	9500505
Place the appropriate number that describes the varietal character of this variety in	the boxes below.
Place a zero in first box (5.8. 0 8 9 or 0 9) when number is either 99 or less	or 9 or less-
1. GROWTH HABIT:	
1 = SPRING 2 = INTERMEDIATE 3 = WINTER	
Juvenile Plant Growth: 1 = PROSTRATE 2 = SEMIPROSTRATE	3 = ERECT
Photoperiod: 1 = INSENSITIVE 2 = SENSITIVE	
2. PLOIDY:	
1 = HEXAPLOID 2 = OCTOPLOID 3 = OTHER (Specify)	
4 2 2n CHROMOSOME NUMBER	
3. MATURITY (50% Flowering):	
3 1 = VERY EARLY 2 = EARLY 3 = MIDSEASON 4 = L	ATE 5 = VERY LATE
0 9 DAYS EARLIER THAN	ARMACK 2 = ROSNER 3 = PATHFINDER
1 5 DAYS LATER THAN	A 204 5 = ARMADILLA
4. HEIGHT:	
1 2 2 CM. HIGH 5 1 = DWARI 4 = MIDTA	or .
OO CM. SHORTER THAN	ARMACK 2 = ROSNER 3 = PATHFINDER
4 3 CM. TALLER THAN	A 204 5 = ARAMADILLA
5. PLANT COLOR AT BOOT STAGE:	
1 = YELLOW GREEN 2 = GREEN 3 = BLUE GREEN	
6. STEM:	
Anthocyanin: 1 = ABSENT 2 = PRESENT	
Neck Hairiness: 1 = NONE 2 = SLIGHT 3 = MODERATE	4 = HEAVY
Shape Of Neck: 1 = STRAIGHT 2 = WAVY 3 = OTHER (Sp	ecify)
7. LEAVES:	
	LEAF LENGTH: 1st Leaf Below Flag Leaf
Waxy Bloom On Leaf At Boot: 1 = ABSENT 2 = PRESENT 15 MM.	LEAF WIDTH: 1st Leaf Below Flag Leaf
Leaf Carriage: 1 = UPRIGHT 2 = RECURVED 3 = DROOPING Auricle Color	t: 1 = COLORLESS OR WHITE 2 = PURPLE 3 = OTHER (Specify)

10. C	COLEOPTILE COLOR:	2 4 -2
3	1 = WHITE 2 = GREEN 3 = PURPLE	•
11. St	SEED:	
	Shape: 1 = OVATE 2 = OVAL 3 = ELLIPTICAL	1
	Smoothness: 1 = SMOOTH 2 = SLIGHTLY WRINKLED 3 = WRINKLED	
Q	Brush Area: 1 = SMALL 2 = MIDSIZE 3 = LARGE	
2	Brush Length: 1 = SHORT 2 = MIDLONG 3 = LONG	
3	Phenol Reaction: 1 = IVORY 2 = FAWN 3 = LIGHT BROWN 4 = BROWN 5 = BRO	WN BLACK
6	Color: 1 = WHITE 2 = AMBER 3 = RED 4 = PURPLE 5 = BLACK 6 = OTHER (Specify)	l'n
6.	3 GMS. PER 1,000 SEED	
12. DI	DISEASE (0 = Not Tested, 1 = Susceptible, 2 = Resistant, 3 = Tolerant):	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
0	STEM RUST (Races)	
0	STRIPE RUST (Race) 2 ERGOT	
0	POWDERY MILDEW BACTERIAL STRIPE	
0	SEPTORIA DELLOW DWARF	
0	OTHER (Specify) OTHER (Specify)	<u> </u>
13. IN	INSECT (O = Not Tested, 1 = Susceptible, 2 = Resistant, 3 = Tolerant):	
0	GREENBUG HESSIAN FLY RACE:	6 c
0	CEREAL LEAF BEETLE	<u>ල</u>
Ó	OTHER (Specify)	<u></u>

14. INDICATE WHICH VARIETY MOST CLOSELY RESEMBLES THAT SUBMITTED:

CHARACTER	VARIETY	
PLANT TILLERING	Plains	
WINTER HARDINESS		
AREA OF ADAPTATION	Plains	
SEED SHAPE	Plaine	

REFERENCES:

- L. W. Briggle and L. P. Reitz, 1963, Classification of Triticum Species and Wheat Varieties Grown in the United States, Technical Bulletin 1278, USDA.
- W. E. Walls, 1965, A Standardized Phenol Method for Testing Wheat Seeds for Varietal Purity, Contribution No. 28 to the handbook of seed testing prepared by the Association of Official Seed Analysts.

COMMENTS:

Exhibit D. Additional Description of Companion.

Companion is a tall spring triticale characterized by rapid early vegetative growth, long leaves, spikes, and large seed.

After seeding on April 30, 1993 at Ottertail, MN, 50% heading occurred at 71 days. Ripening occurred at approximately 100 days.

The coleoptile has a purple anthocyanin streak extending vertically. Seedling color is also pinkish-purple, similar to Plains.

Companion has a mature height of 122 cm, approximately 5 cm taller than Plains. Leaves are 6 cm longer than Plains, giving Companion a slightly leafier appearance. Stems are hollow and both stem and auricle lack anthocyanin. As with Plains, there is no waxy bloom visible on leaf surface, but waxy bloom appears on the lowest leaf shaft after flowering. The neck is straight and moderately aniry in an area extending about 4 cm below the spike, as with Plains.

Spikes are oblong and about 1 cm longer than Plains spikes, and they have 12 to 13 spikelets rather than 11 to 12.

Companion glumes are tan, as with Plains, and slightly longer (Companion = 11 mm, Plains = 8 mm), but the same width as Plains. Pubescence is confined to margins of glume and lemma as in Plains. The beak and shoulder are like Plains: beak is acuminate and shoulder is oblique with a slight anthocyanin area that fades after flowering. Anther color is also cream.

Awns of Companion are longer and more persistent than awns of Plains. They are approximately 10 cm long and are held at a greater angle to the spike, causing Companion spikes to have a more bristled appearance.

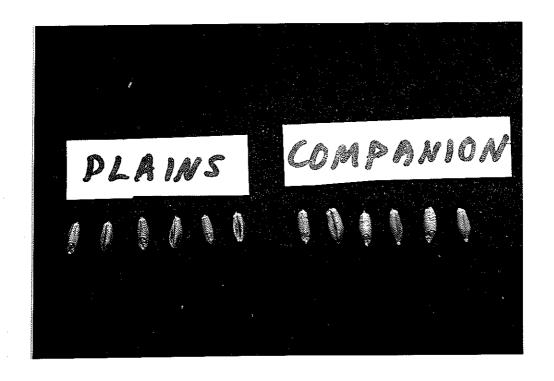
Seeds of Companion are larger (1,000 = 63g) than Plains (1,000 = 59g), and smoother. The seed shape is also ovate. The

The crease is narrower and cheeks less angular than in Plains. Seed length is 10mm, width is 3.4 mm. (Plains length = 9 mm, width 3.0 mm.) Brush area and length are medium as with Plains. The seed color is a slightly paler tan than in Plains and more uniform, lacking the grayish undertone of Plains seed. The phenol reaction color is lighter brown than Plains and lacks the blackish tones at the base and tip of the seed.

Companion has field resistence to Upper Midwestern races of stem and leaf rust and resistence to ergot.

Exhibit D.

Plains and Companion: Kernel Comparison and Phenol Reaction.



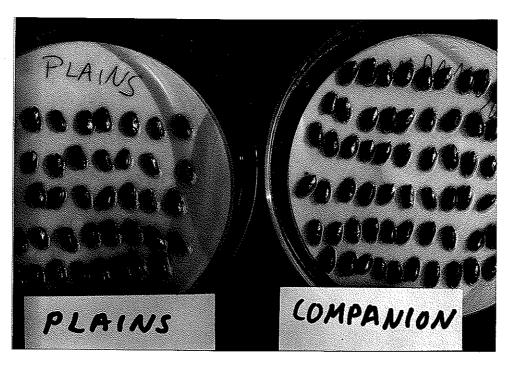
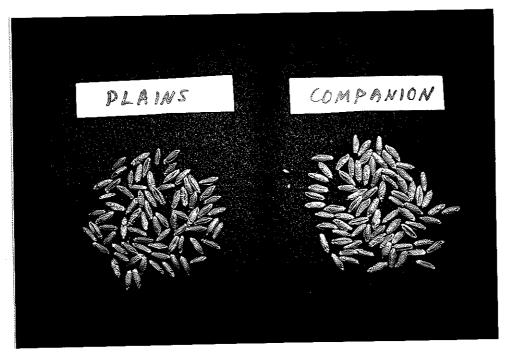
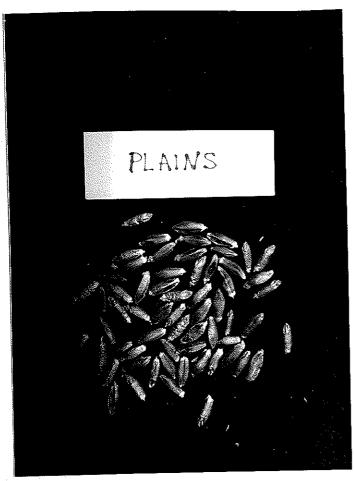


Exhibit D.

Seed of Plains and Companion





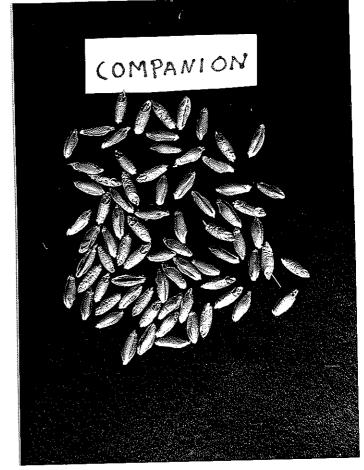
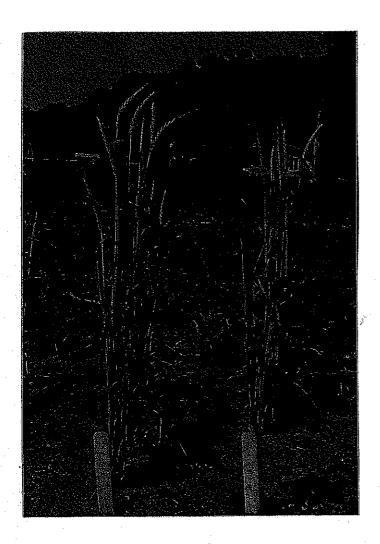


Exhibit D.

Companion (left) and Plains (right) at Flowering and Late Maturity



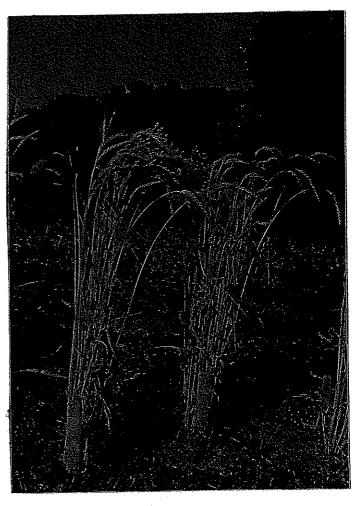


Exhibit D.

Spikes of Plains and Companion

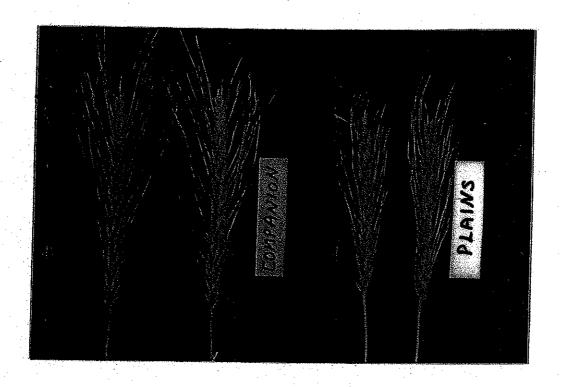


Exhibit E. State of the Basis of Applicants' Ownership

The variety 'Companion' for which Plant Variety Protection is sought was developed by Dr. Fred C. Elliott, Elliott Plant Breeding, of which Dr. Nancy A. Elliott is the collaborator. All rights of ownership remain with Elliott Plant Breeding.